



İSTANBUL TİCARET
ÜNİVERSİTESİ

SKILLFUL 3
VOCAULARY BOOKLET
WITH ANSWER KEY

FOR ONLINE SYLLABUS SPRING TERM 2020

SKILLFUL UNIT 1 VOCABULARY

A. MATCH THE VOCABULARY WORD WITH ITS DEFINITION.

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| X <u>G</u> debate | A the results or effects of something |
| 1 ___ defines | B to say something is possible, to imply |
| 2 ___ modest | C to reach full development |
| 3 ___ tend | D happening now |
| 4 ___ consequences | E upset, distressed or annoys at someone or something |
| 5 ___ frustrated | F to judge according to a scale, to grade |
| 6 ___ mature | G discussion between two opposing points |
| 7 ___ rate | H being quiet about your abilities and achievements, not vain |
| 8 ___ current | I mental strain, stress |
| 9 ___ tensions | J to be likely to happen |
| 10 ___ suggest | K to describe the nature of something |

B. CHOOSE THE CORRECT VOCABULARY WORD TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

1. Researchers are looking for a _____ between personality type and success. They want to know if there is any relation between the two.
a rate b correlation c. tensions
2. The university needs 500 _____ to take part in a survey about campus facilities .
a participants b consequences c. correlations
3. The ability to speak more than one language fluently is a _____ skill to many employers .
a current b modest c. desirable
4. Doing well in the early rounds _____ to the debate team that they could win the whole competition.
a confirmed b matured c. defined
5. The final exam is a _____ one meaning that includes all the subjects we studied in class.
a comprehensive b desirable c. modest
6. Most of the information in my presentation came from a _____ published by the psychology department at our university.
a volunteer b journal c. debate
7. This study focuses on the different _____ that influence a person's personality.
a variables b scope c. tensions
8. Students who put a lot of effort in to their projects _____ to do well in this class.
a confirm b suggest c. tend
9. A(n) _____ is a person who does something without being paid for doing it.
a participant b outcome c. volunteer
10. If you are _____ you are a very social and outgoing person .
a extroverted b introverted c. modest

C. CHOOSE THE CORRECT THE PERSONALITY FROM THE BOX TYPE TO COMPLETE THE DEFINITION

Extroverted	feeling	judging	perceiving
sensing	thinking	intuitive	
introverted			

1. _____ people focus on their inner world and like to spend time alone.
2. Individuals who are very comfortable with rules and specific guidelines have a _____ personality type.
3. If you need concrete information such as things that can be seen, heard or felt then you have a _____ personality.
4. If you have a _____ personality type then you base most of your decisions on logic.
5. If you make conclusions based on your own ideas of the world then you are _____.
6. _____ people are interested in others and are very social and outgoing.
7. Someone who thinks that a situation can have many different outcomes is a(n) _____ person.
8. If you have a _____ personality type you make choices based on your emotions and feelings

SKILLFUL UNIT 2 VOCABULARY

A. CHOOSE THE CORRECT ADJECTIVE TO MAKE A LOGICAL SENTENCE

appealing	contemporary	durable	fake
generic	innovative	mass-produced	multifunctional

- 1 _____ automobiles like cars and busses have been around for over 100 years. Now, millions are made each year.
- 2 There are some specific apps you can get just for your I Phone, but most are _____ now and will work on almost any mobile phone.
- 3 Many of the products we buy today aren't as _____ as the products made years ago. They break more often today than they used to.
- 4 The technology used in classrooms today is so much more _____ than when I was a student.
- 5 I prefer to read _____ stories for enjoyment. I'm not really interested in the classics or history too much.
- 6 You have to be careful when shopping in Tahtakale because many of the items are _____ even though they look real.
- 7 Companies hire designers to make their products _____. People buy their products because they look good.
- 8 A _____ tool is much more useful than a tool that just does one thing.

B. MATCH THE VOCABULARY WORD WITH ITS DEFINITION

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 1___ notion | a. custom that has been around for a long time |
| 2___ survive | b. a way of thinking or attitude toward life |
| 3___ tradition | c. to live, endure or continue |
| 4___ overseas | d. idea or concept |
| 5___ philosophy | e. to make something better |
| 6___ enhance | f. in another country |

C. CHOOSE THE CORRECT VOCABULARY WORD TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCE

1. Many older people have a(n) _____ to using technological tools. They don't always approve of innovation.
a. practice b. incident c. objection
2. If a design is very good and also very popular many other producers want to _____ it to make their product sell too .
a. imitate b. smash c. value
3. Istanbul Museum of Modern Art has many important _____ in its collection from the late Ottoman period.
a. notions b. pieces c. traditions
4. Some historians have a _____ notion of the past. They see it as a very exciting time.
a. romantic b. modest c. functional
5. For a product design to be successful it must be _____ as well as appealing.
a. thick b. modest c. functional
6. A good, well rounded education should be _____ more than a high paying job.
a. harmed b. valued c. enhanced
7. Be careful with that old table it's very _____. You don't want to break it!
a. romantic b. delicate c. modest
8. This cloth is very _____ and durable. It won't wear out quickly like a thinner piece will .
a. thick b. functional c. appealing
9. The studio works hard to protect all the animals they use in their shows. they don't want any of them to be _____ or treated badly.
a. valued b. imitated c. harmed
10. The _____ of washing your hand is a good method to prevent the spread of disease.
a. practice b. incident c. objection

SKILLFUL UNIT 3

Complete the sentences with a word from the box.

Despite maximize strengthen rational encounter illogical depressed anxiety concrete
abstract reluctant similarly constantly whereas sort out complex solely point of view
equally constantly guilty category deadline interpret

1. Children who experience a nightmare often have a difficult time returning to sleep due to and fears he may or may not be able to express.
2. If you are thirsty, the thing to do is drink some water, while the illogical thing to do would be to ignore your thirst.
3. According to the physician, there is no explanation for the disappearance of the tumor.
4. Any solid object that you can touch is, unlike something abstract that you cannot interact with, such as souls, thoughts, or feelings.
5. During the safari, the guide warned us we might a couple of dangerous animals.
6. There is no for the project, but we hope to have it complete by Tuesday.
7. This conflict will ultimately our relationship and our ability to communicate effectively
8. If you increase your advertising in certain areas, you may also be able to profits for your products.
9. The jury found the defendant and sentenced him to jail time.
10. Although I have a different on religion than my mother, I still respect her beliefs.
11. Some people make decisions based on rather than logic, which can lead to making the wrong choice
12. The car is listed in the luxury and is the most expensive vehicle on the lot.
13. Students in the algebra class struggled with the word problems because they had no idea how to solve them.
14. She failed to learn English because she was to study.
15. After getting divorced, she got
16. On the trip, we needed a guide to the foreign language for us.
17. I am concerned with where I am going tomorrow, and I care about nothing else whatsoever outside of that particular thing.
18. My mom blames me for not studying enough.

19. Summer is extremely warm winter is very cold, and the other months are somewhere in-between.
20. I cannot distinguish any defined shapes within the artist's abstract painting.
21. The teacher asked me to sort out the graded assignments based on which student they belonged to, so they could be handed back to the class all at once
22. At the end of shift, the waitresses split their tips equally so that everyone gets a fair share.
23. Despite his old age, he was able to run fast.
24. The students were asked to dress similarly for the graduation ceremony.

SKILLFUL UNIT 4

error	root	minor	supervise	beneficial
vegetation	perennial	renew	coped with	rural
conduct	enforce	employ	federal	
latter	historically	Maintenance	melt	
extinguish	capable	wilderness	decade	

1. It is to start investing for retirement as early as possible.
2. The ice at North and South Poles is beginning to now that the temperature of our atmosphere is starting to rise.
3. Police officers will the law by arresting people for committing crimes and handing out citations for breaking the rules.
4. With the development of new farming machinery, life for those living in regions has changed dramatically
5. According to the research lately, stress-induced diseases are on the increase.
6. She would often vinegar to help keep the bugs out of her garden.
7. She learned that the only way to a grease fire is to eliminate the oxygen by covering it with another pan or pouring baking soda on top.
8. I am working hard now so I can retire and live the part of my life on the beach.
9. All cars need “ once year whether they are old or new.
10. Several medical mishaps changed the board’s decision to the doctor’s medical license.
11. The new director will daily operations and the delivery of workforce programs to each region.
12. , forest fires were largely caused by natural events.
13. How quickly recovers after wildfire depends on the weather conditions at that time of the year.
14. The state of Alaska ,which has a s a very low human population ,contains a little more than half of the united states
15. Because the company can’t get to the of their marketing issue, no one is buying their products.

16. The man in the wheelchair insisted that he was of taking care of himself.
17. The judge did the validity of the results and accepted the DNA evidence as fact.
18. problems can be more easily.
19. Robert taught at a University in Colorado for a before leaving to teach elsewhere.
20. After I corrected my on my math test, the teacher believed that I could successfully work those math problems.
21. The United States is an inherently government with many separate yet unified states working together.
22. Although the villagers haven't found a way to deal with the inevitable flooding caused by the monsoon, no one ever decides to move to higher ground.

UNIT 5

1) Put the verbs from the box to the right definition.

Develop	Halt	Demolish	Extend	Arise
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- a) _____ to begin to exist or to develop.
- b) _____ not to continue or develop any further.
- c) _____ to deliberately destroy a building.
- d) _____ to make something better by adding to it.
- e) _____ to continue for a particular distance in a particular direction.

2) Fill in the gaps with the missing noun from the box.

Treaty	Cargo	Reef	Zone	Dispute	Toll	Treaty
---------------	--------------	-------------	-------------	----------------	-------------	---------------

- a) trains carry passengers, but many transport _____ instead.
- b) My neighbour and I have a _____ about the location of the fence between our yards.
- c) Many colourful fish live near the _____.
- d) To pay for the construction of the highway, each car had to pay a _____ in order to use it.
- e) The two countries signed a _____ to establish a border
- f) You must wear protective clothing in a construction _____.

3) multiple choice. Choose the right definition.

1) Coastal

- a) to sleep on b) on land beside a sea c) a huge ship

2) Marine

- a) special haircut b) living in or happening in the sea c) a way of sleeping

3) Indigenous

- a) belonging to a region b) a fishbone c) a specialist doctor

4) Replace

- a) move to a new city b) take something out and put a better version of it in place
c) to sleep

4) Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the wordlist in the box:

- **Abandon (v):** to stop doing something, especially because it is difficult
- **Alternative (adj):** different choice or possibility from among several
- **Nevertheless (adv):** in spite of that
- **Primary (adj):** very important; first or top priority
- **Purchase (v):** to buy
- **Straightforward (adj):** direct; uncomplicated

When the state government (1)_____ the land, its (2)_____ goal was to build railroad tracks through the area so freight trains could transport cargo to the port. Unfortunately, construction of the railroad was not (3)_____. Due to the presence of both mountains and swamps, it became too expensive to run a railroad through that area, and two (4)_____ routes were chosen instead. (5)_____, even though the original project had to be (6)_____, the state was able to make good use of the land by turning it into a national park, where today it is enjoyed by thousands of visitors annually.

UNIT 6

1) Put the words from the box in to the right definition

Dependent Infected polluted Doubtful Alarm Effective
Distinguish overlook

- a) _____ fear or worry that something unpleasant or dangerous might happen
- b) _____ being in need of something to survive or succeed
- c) _____ not certain
- d) _____ working well
- e) _____ having a disease that can transmitted from one person to another
- f) _____ to recognise the differences between things
- g) _____ to fail to consider someone or something.
- h) _____ dirty and dangerous for people to use in a safe way

2) Fill in the gaps with the missing words in the right form - from the box

supply associate overall productive related gather major proof

- a) A _____ of fresh water is essential to avoid disease.
- b) Many people _____ malaria with long periods of rainfall.
- c) _____ , deaths from infectious diseases are falling. Why?
- d) What impact might disease or illness have on a country's _____?
- e) How is lifestyle _____ to the increase of diseases?
- f) Scientists are trying to _____ data together to test their theory.
- g) Heart disease is a _____ cause of death worldwide.
- h) There is _____ that shows that the disease is spread through the air.

3) Choose the right cause-effect phrase and fill the gap.

as a result	because of	consequently
result from	result in	Therefore
		hence

example: More days being taken off work resulted from increased levels of depression and stress.

- a) The outbreak _____ a fall in tourism.
- b) Governments have a responsibility for the welfare of their residents. _____, they should develop vaccines that fight dangerous diseases.
- c) Diseases are mainly spread by individuals. _____, it is individual's responsibility, not the government's, to prevent their spread.
- d) Diseases can have significant economic impacts. _____, countries need to fund research into diseases.
- e) The government reduced funding for disease research. _____ fewer cures are being discovered.
- f) _____ lost working days, the government's income from taxes fell.
- g) The outbreak _____ a fall in tourism.

4) Put the words from the box next to the right definition

collapse	exposure	transmission	ultimately	undergo
virtually	widespread			

- a) _____ If we discontinued public funding, the research industry would collapse.
- b) _____ the state of being put into a situation in which something harmful or dangerous might affect you.
- c) _____ a process by which a disease spreads from one person to another.
- d) _____ used to emphasise the main point you are speaking about.
- e) _____ to experience something, especially something that is unpleasant but necessary.
- f) _____ used to emphasise that a statement is almost completely true.
- g) _____ happening or existing in many places, or affecting many people.



SKILLFUL 3 VOCABULARY TRAINING BOOKLET ANSWER KEY

UNIT 1 KEY

Ex.A	Ex.C
X G	1 introverted
1 K	2 judging
2 H	3 sensing
3 J	4 thinking
4 A	5 intuitive
5 E	6 extroverted
6 C	7 perceiving
7 F	8 feeling
8 D	
9 I	
10 B	
Ex. B	
1 b	
2 a	
3 c	
4 a	
5 a	
6 b	
7 a	
8 c	
9 c	
10 a	

UNIT 2 KEY

Ex A

- 1 mass-produced
- 2 generic
- 3 durable
- 4 innovative
- 5 contemporary
- 6 fake
- 7 appealing
- 8 multifunctional

Ex B

- 1 d
- 2 c
- 3 a
- 4 f
- 5 b
- 6 e

Ex C

- 1 c
- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 a
- 5 c
- 6 b
- 7 b
- 8 a
- 9 c
- 10 a

UNIT 3 KEY

1. Children who experience a nightmare often have a difficult time returning to sleep due to **anxiety** and fears he may or may not be able to express.
2. If you are thirsty, the logical thing to do is drink some water, while the **illogical** thing to do would be to ignore your thirst.
3. According to the physician, there is no **rational** explanation for the disappearance of the tumor.
4. Any solid object that you can touch is **concrete**, unlike something abstract that you cannot interact with, such as souls, thoughts, or feelings.
5. During the safari, the guide warned us we might **encounter** a couple of dangerous animals.
6. There is no **deadline** for the project, but we hope to have it complete by Tuesday.
7. This conflict will ultimately **strengthen** our relationship and our ability to communicate effectively.
8. If you increase your advertising in certain areas, you may also be able to **maximize** profits for your products.
9. The jury found the defendant **guilty** and sentenced him to jail time.
10. Although I have a different **point of view** on religion than my mother, I still respect her beliefs.
11. Some people make decisions based on **emotion** rather than logic, which can lead to making the wrong choice.
12. The car is listed in the luxury **category** and is the most expensive vehicle on the lot.
13. Students in the algebra class struggled with the **complex** word problems because they had no idea how to solve them.
14. She failed to learn English because she was **reluctant** to study.
15. After getting divorced she got **depressed**.
16. On the trip, we needed a guide to **interpret** the foreign language for us.
17. I am **solely** concerned with where I am going tomorrow, and I care about nothing else whatsoever outside of that particular thing..
18. My mom **constantly** blames me for not studying enough .
19. Summer is extremely warm **whereas** winter is very cold, and the other months are somewhere in-between. 🌪️
20. I cannot distinguish any defined shapes within the artist's **abstract** painting.
21. The teacher asked me to **sort out** the graded assignments based on which student they belonged to, so they could be handed back to the class all at once.
22. At the end of shift, the waitresses split their tips **equally** so that everyone gets a fair share.
23. **Despite** his old age , he was able to run fast.
24. The students were asked to dress **similarly** for the graduation ceremony.

UNIT 4

1.beneficial	12.historical
2.melt	13.vegetation
3.enforce	14.widerness
4.rural	15.root
5.conducted	16.incapable
6.employ	17. Minor
7.extinguish	18.coped with
8.latter	19.decade
9.maintanence	20.error
10.renew	21.fedaryl
11.supervise	22.prennial

UNIT 5 - Vocabulary ANSWER

1) Put the verbs from the box to the right definition.

Develop	Halt	Demolish	Extend	Arise
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- a) ____ARISE____ to begin to exist or to develop.
- b) ____HALT____ not to continue or develop any further.
- c) ____DEMOLISH____ to deliberately destroy a building.
- d) __DEVELOP____ to make something better by adding to it.
- e) ____EXTEND____ to continue for a particular distance in a particular direction.

2) Fill in the gaps with the missing noun from the box.

Treaty	Cargo	Reef	Zone	Dispute	Toll	Treaty
--------	-------	------	------	---------	------	--------

- a) trains carry passengers, but many transport __CARGO__ instead.
- b) My neighbour and I have a __DISPUTE__ about the location of the fence between our yards.
- c) Many colourful fish live near the REEF_____.
- d) To pay for the construction of the highway, each car had to pay a __TOLL__ in order to use it.
- e) The two countries signed a __TREATY__ to establish a border
- f) You must wear protective clothing in a construction __ZONE_.

3) multiple choice. Choose the right definition.

1) Coastal

- a) to sleep on b) on land beside a sea c) a huge ship

2) Marine

- a) special haircut b) living in or happening in the sea c) a way of sleeping

3) Indigenous

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- **Primary (adj):** very important; first or top priority
- **Purchase (v):** to buy
- **Straightforward (adj):** direct; uncomplicated

When the state government 1) **purchased** the land, its 2) **primary** goal was to build railroad tracks through the area so freight trains could transport cargo to the port. Unfortunately, construction of the railroad was not 3) **straightforward**. Due to the presence of both mountains and swamps, it became too expensive to run a railroad through that area, and two 4) **alternative** routes were chosen instead. 5) **Nevertheless**, even though the original project had to be 6) **abandoned**, the state was able to make good use of the land by turning it into a national park, where today it is enjoyed by thousands of visitors annually.

UNIT 6 ANSWERS

1) Put the words from the box in to the right definition

Dependent Infected polluted Doubtful Alarm Effective
Distinguish overlook

- a) _____ALARM___ fear or worry that something unpleasant or dangerous might happen
- b) _____DEPENDENT_____ being in need of something to survive or succeed
- c) _____DOUBTFUL_ not certain
- d) ___EFFECTIVE___ working well
- e) _____INFECTED_____ having a disease that can transmit from one person to another
- f) ___DISTINGUISH___ to recognise the differences between things
- g) _____OVERLOOK___ to fail to consider someone or something
- h) ___POLLUTED_____ dirty and dangerous for people to use in a safe way

2) Fill in the gaps with the missing words in the right form - from the box

supply associate overall productive related gather major proof

- a) A ___SUPPLY___ of fresh water is essential to avoid disease.
- b) Many people ___ASSOCIATE___ malaria with long periods of rainfall.
- c) ___OVERALL_ , deaths from infectious diseases are falling. Why?
- d) What impact might disease or illness have on a country's ___PRODUCTIVITY___?
- e) How is lifestyle ___RELATED_ to the increase of diseases?
- f) Scientists are trying to ___GATHER___ data together to test their theory.
- g) Heart disease is a ___MAJOR___ cause of death worldwide.
- h) There is ___PROOF___ that shows that the disease is spread through the air.

3) Choose the right cause-effect phrase and fill the gap.

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example: More days being taken off work **resulted from** increased levels of depression and stress.

- A. The outbreak **RESULT** **IN** a fall in tourism.
- B. Governments have a responsibility for the welfare of their residents. **THEREFORE**, they should develop vaccines that fight dangerous diseases.
- C. Diseases are mainly spread by individuals. **HENCE**, it is individual's responsibility, not the government's, to prevent their spread.
- D. Diseases can have significant economic impacts. **CONSEQUENTLY**, countries need to fund research into diseases.
- E. The government reduced funding for disease research. **AS** **A** **RESULT** fewer cures are being discovered.
- F. **BECAUSE** **OF** lost working days, the government's income from taxes fell.