



İSTANBUL TİCARET ÜNİVERSİTESİ

Unit 1

A. Complete the sentences with a word from the box

attitude	consist of	access	prevent	standard of living	poverty
community	well-being	provide	secure		

1. Some 80% of Haitians live in _____, and few have proper jobs.
2. People doing yoga benefit from an increased feeling of _____.
3. The law has done little to _____ racial discrimination and inequality.
4. Atoms _____ positively-charged protons, negatively-charged electrons and neutral particles called neutrons.
5. Her promotion has made her position in the company more _____.
6. They opened a shelter to _____ temporary housing for the city's homeless.
7. People's _____ toward family are set very early in life.
8. Unidentified cyberterrorists gained _____ to emails and financial details of customers.
9. Most people are failing to save enough to provide them with a decent _____ in retirement.
10. Drug trafficking is a matter of considerable concern for the entire international _____.

B. Match the words with their synonyms.

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|--------------|---------------|
| 1. Financial | a. thankful |
| 2. Support | b. feeling |
| 3. Grateful | c. go out |
| 4. Equal | d. help |
| 5. Socialize | e. commercial |
| 6. Freedom | f. liberty |
| 7. Mood | g. same |

Unit 2

A. Match a word from the box with a definition below

struggle	container	instruct	circumstances	indicate	store
eventually	command	prevention	capable of		

1. To tell someone or something that must be done: _____
2. To give orders or to direct: _____
3. The act of making sure that something does not happen: _____
4. To point out or show something: _____
5. To keep something for future use: _____
6. Conditions which affect what happens in a situation: _____
7. Having the ability to do something: _____
8. An object for holding or carrying something: _____
9. To try very hard to do something that is difficult: _____
10. In the end, especially after a lot of problems: _____

B. Circle the correct answer

1. The discovery of oil has brought many _____ to the town.
a) practical b) efficient c) benefits d) innovation
2. Three hundred and forty-two patients (7.6%) were _____ with a physical problem needing an urgent operation.
a) instructed b) identified c) intended d) replaced
3. Many of these women probably were economically independent and could _____ to have homes of their own.
a) intend b) struggle c) capable d) afford
4. Research results are more _____ when they are independent of the person who has conducted the study.
a) reliable b) artificial c) creative d) beyond
5. Electricity costs less than petrol, so _____ an electric vehicle is cheaper.
a) commanding b) powering c) replacing d) designing

A. Complete the sentences with a word from the box

collaborate	potential	estimate	preserve	participants	accurate
contribution	custom	investigate	launch		

1. The government set up a commission to _____ the problem of inner city violence.
2. It is a traditional _____ which is beginning to die out.
3. Marie Curie is famous for her _____ to science.
4. We are planning to _____ a new Internet services company next month.
5. A German company _____ with a Swiss firm to develop the product.
6. The committee will suggest ways to _____ historically important buildings in the downtown area.
7. Red Cross officials _____ that 200000 refugees streamed into the city last week.
8. _____ in the experiment also keep track of what they eat and drink over three days so their eating habits can be evaluated.
9. We have put additional resources into the company to ensure it reaches its full _____ in Scotland.
10. We have to become more _____ in predicting earthquakes.

B. Fill the blanks with the words in the box.

environmentally	figure out	voting	remote	advertise	upload
virtual	tool	tag	global	tribe	

1. Lost is a mysterious TV series about 48 people. Their plane crashed into a _____ island in the Pacific Ocean.
2. Cherokee is a well-known Native American _____. They are also known as American Indians.
3. Turkish women were the first in Europe to achieve the _____ right and to take part in the elections.

4. Having _____ meeting with friends is a trend now. Everyone is using social media and some applications to contact with their friends.
5. Starbucks started to use reusable cups to fight global warming. They are trying to be _____ friendly and responsible.
6. The phrase “Think _____, act local.” makes people to think about the health of the entire planet and to take action in their own local cities.
7. Ancient people used sharp stones to make _____ and weapons.
8. If you want more customers, you should _____ more.
9. We must _____ how to solve the access problem.
10. You can _____ photos and videos to Instagram and people can see and like your posts. You can also _____ your friends in the pictures.

A. Fill the blanks with the words in the box.

survived	diverse	doubled	quantity	species	stable
reduced	restore	commercial	estimated	species	

The African savanna is a highly 1. _____ ecosystem which is home to a wide variety of animals such as elephants, zebras, rhinos, cheetahs, lions, and giraffes. But in the recent years, biodiversity started to decrease due to illegal hunting. Especially a great 1. _____ of giraffes are in danger. Contrary to popular belief, there are nine 2. _____ of giraffes now (not only one type). But their numbers 3. _____ dramatically. Giraffes originally date back to prehistoric times. There were more than 20 species but somehow, only a few of them 4. _____ and still live in the sub-Saharan Africa.

Illegal hunting of giraffes 5. _____ recently. In 2017, it was 6. _____ that 400 were hunted. However, this year nearly 800 were hunted. 7. _____ hunting is also another reason why these delicate animals are being killed. Hunters sell their skins, bones and heads.

Sub-Saharan African countries set up some conservation parks to prevent illegal hunting of wild animals. If these parks work well, it is believed that they can 8. _____ the habitat or keep the numbers of the animals 9. _____.

B. Choose the correct option.

1. Most mammals breed by _____.
a) laying eggs b) giving birth.
2. The number of sea turtle _____ are on the rise in the Mediterranean Sea.
a) hatchlings b) fins
3. If the numbers in a graph go up, it means there is an _____.
a) increase b) decrease
4. It _____ 3450 liters of water to produce 1 kg of rice.
a) supplies b) requires
5. People who like _____ items are called hoarders. They also have difficulty in getting rid of them.
a) collecting b) managing
6. The food was more than _____ for the six of us. It was more than enough.

a) significant

b) adequate

C. Match the words with their definitions and write the parts of speech of each word

(noun-verb-adj-adv).

Parts of Speech

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Decline | a. extremely important or absolutely necessary |
| 2. Individual | b. for sure, without any doubt |
| 3. Informed | c. how much there is of something |
| 4. Rely on | d. based on the understanding the facts of the situation |
| 5. Essential | e. very bad or serious, extreme |
| 6. Impact | f. a single person |
| 7. Severe | g. to need or depend on something |
| 8. Definitely | h. to give or provide something |
| 9. Supply | i. to become less |
| 10. Amount | j. an effect |

Unit 5

A. Choose the correct word to make meaningful sentences.

1. Human body is a **simple** / **complex** system regulated by the brain commands.
2. The brain activity can decline **gradually** / **suddenly** as we age by time.
3. **External** / **internal** bleeding is so dangerous because the bleeding is not visible.
4. The discovery of penicillin is a huge **condition** / **achievement**.
5. If you imagine something familiar, it is easier to **memorize** / **visualize** it.
6. The **function** / **structure** of the heart is to pump blood through the body.
7. We can use solar panels to **control** / **generate** energy.

A. Match the words with their definitions and write the parts of speech of each word

(noun-verb-adj).

Parts of Speech

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Drug | a. a way or path taken to get from one place to another |
| 2. Proof | b. to move from one place to another |
| 3. Mental | c. a person or a thing connected with something |
| 4. Route | d. using or exercising the body |
| 5. Transfer | e. evidence that shows something is true |
| 6. Physical | f. a chemical intended to affect the structure or function of the body |
| 7. State | g. really small |
| 8. Associated | h. the condition things or people are in at a certain time |
| 9. Tiny | i. using or exercising the mind |

Unit 8

A. Matching the words with their definitions.

1) style

2) debate

3) holy

4) temple

5) theme

a) the subject of a talk, a piece of writing, a person's thoughts, or an exhibition; a topic.

b) discuss the pros and cons of an issue

c) the general way in which something is done or presented

d) place of worship

e) sacred, having to do with religion

B. Fill in the blanks with the words from the boxes below. One word is extra.

inspiration	illustrate	construct	represent	require	transport
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- 1) They use tankers to _____ the oil to Ankara.
- 2) Let me give another example to _____ this difficult point.
- 3) The ambassador will _____ Turkey at the ceremony.
- 4) If you _____ further information about your homework, you should ask your teacher.
- 5) My _____ comes from poets like Orhan Veli and Cemal Süreya.

Listening

→ Use the words in the boxes to fill in the blanks below. One word is extra.

royal	reveal	ruins	civilization	tomb	buried
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- 1) The ancient _____ of Central and Latin America were founded upon corn.
- 2) The _____ family's residence is located outside the city on top of a hill.
- 3) Many people believe that a lot of gold may be _____ beneath the ocean floor.
- 4) The X-rays _____ how the texture of the floors in this ancient palace changed over time.
- 5) In a thousand years, archaeologists will be digging through the _____ of many big cities

Unit 9

A. Fill in the blanks with the words from the boxes below. One word is extra.

evolve	attract	Unique	adjust	vary	evidence
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- 1) We all know that each person's DNA is _____.
- 2) Computer software will always continue to _____ according to users' needs.
- 3) _____ shows that global warming is definitely occurring.
- 4) Hotel rooms may _____ in size but almost all have a television and telephone.
- 5) Warm weather can _____ many tourists to the beaches.

B. Match the words below with their antonyms. For example, cheap → expensive

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1) flexible | a) hide |
| 2) solid | b) disadvantage |
| 3) display | c) inside |
| 4) surface | d) rigid |
| 5) advantage | e) fluid |

Listening

→ Use the words in the boxes to fill in the blanks below. One word is extra.

adapt	offspring	inherit	species	traits	diversity
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- 1) There are several thousand _____ of trees here in this national park.
- 2) Some jungles contain some of the world's richest levels of biological _____.
- 3) Some animals will have to be prepared to _____ to the changes because of global warming.
- 4) We _____ many of our physical characteristics from our parents.
- 5) Many of our personality _____ are developed during our early months

Unit 10

A. Match the words with their synonyms.

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|--------------|---------------|
| 1) demanding | a) reasonable |
| 2) sensible | b) check |
| 3) monitor | c) desire |
| 4) promote | d) difficult |
| 5) passion | e) encourage |

B. Fill in the blanks with the words from the boxes below. One word is extra.

challenge	expertise	empower	initiative	quality	exchange
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- 1) Mr Johnson showed _____ and bravery when dealing with a dangerous situation.
- 2) We must be open to new ideas and _____ people so that we can develop.
- 3) We _____ addresses and promised to write to one another.
- 4) The cut in funding will negatively affect the _____ of education in our schools.
- 5) The company wants to develop its own _____ in the area of computer programming.

Listening

-H Use the words in the boxes to fill in the blanks below. One word is extra.

Essential	failure	persistent	confidence	motivation	investor
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- 1) The country has suffered from _____ economic problems.
- 2) You need patience and _____ to be a good teacher.
- 3) Even in small companies, computers are _____ tools.
- 4) A foreign _____ has shown considerable interest in the company and wants to buy it.
- 5) The risk of _____ for a new and unusable product is very high.